- 6. On the Ridge Unit, we only allow shoreline hunting and prohibit all hunting from boats.
- 7. We require waterfowl hunting parties to space themselves a minimum of $200~{\rm yards}$ (180 m) apart.
- 8. You may not shoot or discharge any firearm from, across, or along a public highway, designated route of travel, road, road shoulder, road embankment, or designated parking area.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of upland game birds on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We prohibit hunting of upland game birds until 12 p.m. (noon) of each hunt day.
- 2. In the Paterson Slough and Whitcomb Units, we only allow hunting on Wednesdays, Saturdays, Sundays, Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day, and New Year's Day.
 - 3. Condition A9 applies.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of deer on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow hunting by special refuge permit only. You must possess and carry the special refuge permit at all times while hunting.
 - 2. Condition A9 applies.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow fishing on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We open the refuge from 5 a.m. to $1 \frac{1}{2}$ hours after legal sunset.
- 2. We allow fishing on refuge impoundments and ponds from February 1 through September 30. We open other refuge waters (Columbia River and its backwaters) in accordance with State regulations.

WILLAPA NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of geese, ducks, coots, and snipe on designated areas of Riekkola, Lewis, Tarlatt Slough, and Leadbetter Units in accordance with State hunting regulations and subject to the following conditions:
- 1. Prior to entering the hunt area at the Riekkola and Tarlatt Slough Units, we require you to obtain a refuge permit, pay a recreation user fee, and obtain a blind assignment.
- 2. At the Riekkola and Tarlatt Slough Units, you may take ducks and coots only coincidental to hunting geese.
- 3. We allow hunting on Wednesday and Saturday in the Riekkola and Tarlatt Slough Units only from established blinds.
- 4. At the Lewis Unit, we prohibit hunting from the outer dike that separates the bay from the freshwater wetlands.
- 5. At the Riekkola and Tarlatt Slough Units, you may possess no more than 25 ap-

- proved nontoxic shells per day while in the field.
- 6. At the Leadbetter Unit, you may possess only approved nontoxic shot.
- 7. You may not shoot or discharge any firearm from, across, or along a public highway, designated route of travel, road, road shoulder, road embankment, or designated parking area.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of blue and ruffed grouse on Long Island, subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We require you to obtain and carry a refuge permit and report game taken, as specified with the permit.
- 2. We allow only archery hunting.
- 3. We do not allow firearms on Long Island at any time.
- 4. We do not allow dogs on Long Island.
- 5. Condition A7 applies.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of deer, elk, and bear on Long Island, and deer and elk only on designated areas of the refuge north of the Bear River and east of Wallapa Bay, in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. At Long Island you must possess a valid refuge permit and report game taken, as specified with the permit.
- 2. At Long Island we allow only archery hunting and prohibit firearms.
- 3. We prohibit bear hunting on any portion of the refuge except Long Island.
- 4. We prohibit dogs.
- 5. Condition A7 applies.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing along the shoreline of Willapa Bay and Bear River on refuge-owned lands in accordance with State regulations.
- [58 FR 5064, Jan. 19, 1993, as amended at 58 FR 29077, May 18, 1993; 59 FR 6686, 6699, Feb. 11, 1994; 59 FR 55188, Nov. 3, 1994; 60 FR 62048, Dec. 4, 1995; 61 FR 46399, Sept. 3, 1996; 62 FR 47383, Sept. 9, 1997; 63 FR 46922, Sept. 3, 1998; 65 FR 30792, May 12, 2000; 65 FR 56409, Sept. 18, 2000; 66 FR 46362, Sept. 4, 2001; 67 FR 58952, Sept. 18, 2002; 69 FR 54362, 54469, Sept. 8, 2004; 70 FR 54195, Sept. 13, 2005; 73 FR 33200, June 11, 2008; 74 FR 45700, Sept. 3, 2009; 75 FR 18426, Apr. 12, 2010]

§32.68 West Virginia.

The following refuge units have been opened to hunting and/or fishing, and are listed in alphabetical order with applicable refuge-specific regulations.

CANAAN VALLEY NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of goose, duck, rail, coot, gallinule, mourning dove, snipe, and woodcock on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:

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- 1. We require each hunter to possess and carry a signed refuge hunting permit, State hunting license, and driver's license (or other photo identification card) at all times while hunting on the refuge. The refuge hunting permit is free, and you may obtain it at the refuge headquarters. We require each hunter to submit a survey form at the end of the hunting season. Hunters must submit survey forms to the refuge headquarters if they wish to receive a hunting permit the following year.
- 2. We allow hunting on most refuge lands with the following exceptions: the area surrounding the refuge headquarters, areas marked as safety zones, areas marked as no hunting zones, areas marked as closed to all public entry, or within 500 feet (150 m) of any dwelling.
- 3. We prohibit the building or use of permanent blinds.
- 4. The refuge closes 1 hour after legal sunset, including parking areas. We prohibit hunters from leaving decoys and other personal property on the refuge.
- 5. We allow the use of dogs for hunting migratory game birds. We require all dogs to wear a collar displaying the owner's name, address, and telephone number.
- 6. We prohibit dog training except during legal hunting seasons.
- 7. We require hunters accessing the refuge through private property to possess and carry written permission of the landowner while hunting on the refuge.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow the hunting of ruffed grouse, squirrel, cottontail rabbit, snowshoe hare, red fox, gray fox, bobcat, woodchuck, coyote, opossum, striped skunk, and raccoon on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. Conditions A1, A2, A6, and A7 apply.
- 2. The refuge opens 1 hour before legal sunrise and closes 1 hour after legal sunset, including parking areas.
- 3. You may hunt raccoon at night, but you must obtain a Special Use Permit for raccoon hunting.
- 4. We only allow hunting in the No Rifle Zones with the following equipment: archery, shotgun, or muzzleloader.
- 5. You may use dogs for hunting upland game species. We prohibit more than six dogs per hunting party for raccoon hunting. You must account for all dogs at the conclusion of the hunt. You must search for lost dogs for at least 3 days, and we prohibit hunting during the search period. All dogs must wear a collar displaying the owner's name, address, and telephone number.
- 6. We prohibit the hunting of upland game species between March 1 and the youth squirrel season in September.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow the hunting of white-tailed deer, black bear, and turkey on designated areas of the refuge in accord-

ance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:

- 1. Condition A1, A2, A6, A7, and B4 apply.
- 2. You may only enter the refuge on foot. You may use hand-powered, two-wheeled carts for transporting big game.
- 3. You may only use handguns for hunting deer and black bear in the rifle zone.
- 4. When using shotguns for big game hunting, we only allow ammunition containing a single lead projectile. We prohibit the use of buckshot.
- 5. We prohibit the marking of any tree or other refuge feature with flagging, paint, or other substance.
- 6. We prohibit the cutting and trimming of coniferous trees (balsam fir, red spruce, and hemlock). We prohibit construction of blinds from these materials.
- 7. We prohibit permanent tree stands, but we allow use of temporary tree stands. You must clearly print your name and address in an easily read area on the stand while the stand is affixed to the tree. You must remove tree stands (see § 27.93 of this chapter) at the end of the deer season.
- 8. We require all hunters to wear at least 400 square inches (2,600 cm²) of blaze orange on the head, chest, and back at all times during the deer bucks only season, the antierless deer season, the youth deer season, and the deer muzzleloader season.
- 9. We prohibit hunting for turkey with a rifle. You must use a shotgun or muzzle-loader with a shot size of #4 or smaller.
- 10. We allow dogs for hunting black bear during the gun season. We prohibit more than six dogs per hunting party. You must account for all dogs at the conclusion of the hunt. You must search for lost dogs for at least 3 days, and we prohibit hunting during the search period. All dogs must wear a collar displaying the owner's name, address, and telephone number.
- 11. We prohibit black bear hunting during the Tucker County antlerless deer season. The gun bear season begins the Monday following the antlerless deer season.
- 12. The refuge closes 1 hour after legal sunset, including parking areas. We prohibit camping or overnight parking.
- D. Sport Fishing. [Reserved]

OHIO RIVER ISLANDS NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of migratory game birds (waterfowl, coots, rails, gallinules, snipe, woodcock, and dove) on designated areas of the refuge (Pennsylvania: Phillis Island, Georgetown Island; West Virginia: Captina Island, Captina Mainland, Fish Creek Island, Williamson Island, Witten Towhead, Wells Island, Grandview Island, Grape/Bat Island, Broadback Island, Buckley Island, Muskingum Island,

Buffington Island, Letart Island; and Kentucky: Manchester 1 Island, Manchester 2 Island) in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:

- 1. We require each hunter to possess and carry a refuge hunting permit, State hunting license, and valid driver's license (or other photo identification card) at all times when hunting on the refuge. The refuge hunting permit is free, and you may obtain it at the refuge headquarters.
- 2. We prohibit the building or use of permanent blinds.
- 3. The refuge opens 1 hour before legal sunrise and closes 1 hour after legal sunset, including parking areas. We prohibit hunters leaving decoys and personal property, as well as camping and overnight parking.
- 4. We only allow dogs to locate, point, and retrieve when hunting for migratory game birds. We require all dogs to wear a collar displaying the owner's name, address, and telephone number.
- 5. You may only possess approved nontoxic shot while in the field (see §32.2(k)).
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of rabbit and squirrel on designated areas of the refuge (Pennsylvania: Phillis Island, Georgetown Island; West Virginia: Captina Island, Captina Mainland, Fish Creek Island, Williamson Island, Witten Towhead, Wells Island, Grandview Island, Grape/Bat Island, Broadback Island, Buckley Island. Muskingum Island, Buffington Island, Letart Island; and Kentucky: Manchester 1 Island, Manchester 2 Island) in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
 - 1. Conditions A1 and A3 apply.
- 2. We prohibit the use of pursuit dogs for hunting rabbit or squirrel.
- 3. We prohibit the use of bows, rifles, or pistols for hunting rabbit or squirrel.
- 4. We only allow the use of shotguns with approved nontoxic shot (see §32.2(k)) for the hunting of rabbit or squirrel.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow archery hunting of white-tailed deer on designated areas of the refuge (Pennsylvania: Phillis Island, Georgetown Island; West Virginia: Paden Island, Captina Mainland, Fish Creek Island, Williamson Island, Witten Towhead, Wells Island, Mill Creek Island, Grandview Island, Grape/Bat Island, zoned area of Middle Island, Broadback Island, Buckley Island, Buckley Mainland, Muskingum Island, Neal Island, Buffington Island, Letart Island; and Kentucky: Manchester 1 Island, Manchester 2 Island) in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
 - 1. Conditions A1 and A3 apply.
- 2. We prohibit the use or possession of rifles, pistols, or shotguns for the hunting of white-tailed deer.
- 3. We prohibit organized deer drives by two or more individuals. We define a deer drive

- as the act of chasing, pursuing, disturbing, or otherwise directing deer so as to make the animals more susceptible to harvest.
- 4. We allow trail marking with nonpermanent methods such as flagging and reflectors. We prohibit the use of paint, and hunters must remove all trail-marking materials (see §27.93 of this chapter) at the end of the deer season.
- 5. We prohibit the use of permanent tree stands or blinds. We allow the use of temporary tree stands. All tree stands must have the name and address of the owner clearly printed in an easily read area on the stand while the stand is affixed to the tree. Hunters must remove tree stands and blinds (see §27.93 of this chapter) from the refuge at the end of each day.
- 6. We prohibit baiting for deer on refuge lands (see §32.2(h)).
- 7. We require all hunters to wear at least 400 square inches (2,600 cm²) of blaze orange visible on the head, chest, and back while walking to and from tree stands or blinds.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing throughout the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. Condition A3 applies.
- 2. We require each angler to possess and carry a State fishing license and a valid driver's license (or other photo identification card) at all times while fishing on the refuge.
- 3. We restrict bank fishing to refuge open hours, from 1 hour before legal sunrise through 1 hour after legal sunset.
- 4. We prohibit trotlines (setlines) and turtle lines.

[59 FR 55197, Nov. 3, 1994, as amended at 60 FR 62048, Dec. 4, 1995; 61 FR 31461, June 20, 1996; 63 FR 46922, Sept. 3, 1998; 65 FR 30794, May 12, 2000; 65 FR 56411, Sept. 18, 2000; 69 FR 54362, 54472, Sept. 8, 2004; 73 FR 33200, June 11, 2008; 74 FR 45700, Sept. 3, 2009]

§ 32.69 Wisconsin.

The following refuge units have been opened to hunting and/or fishing, and are listed in alphabetical order with applicable refuge-specific regulations.

FOX RIVER NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. [Reserved] B. Upland Game Hunting. [Reserved]
- B. Upland Game Hunting. [Reserved]
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed deer on designated areas of the refuge subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We require refuge permits during designated time periods.
- 2. We do not allow the construction or use of blinds, platforms, or ladders.
- 3. We allow hunting only during the State firearms season and during a designated time period of the archery season.
- D. Sport Fishing. [Reserved]